# **Project glossary**

# Angle

A person from northern Germany who invaded and settled in parts of eastern and northern England.

# Anglo-Saxon

The period in Britain from the end of Roman rule to the Norman Conquest in 1066. Anglo-Saxons were the descendants of the Angles, Saxons and Jutes.

## **Battle of Hastings**

The battle between King Harold II of England and William, Duke of Normandy, in October 1066.

## Celt

A person of European origin who settled in Britain from c800 BC.

# Christianity

A religion based on the teachings of Jesus Christ.

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#### Danelaw

The area of Anglo-Saxon England where the Vikings ruled.

#### East Anglia

A kingdom in eastern Anglo-Saxon England.

#### Essex

A kingdom in eastern Anglo-Saxon England.

# heptarchy

The seven kingdoms into which England was divided in cAD 600 made up of East Anglia, Essex, Kent, Mercia, Northumbria, Sussex and Wessex.

#### hierarchy

A system in a society where people are organised into different levels of importance from highest to lowest.





# invasion When a foreign army enters a country by force. Jorvik The Viking name for the city of York. Jute A person of Germanic origin who settled in Kent and the Isle of Wight. Kent A kingdom in south-east Anglo-Saxon England. kingdom An area ruled by a king. Mercia A kingdom in central Anglo-Saxon England. monastery A building where monks live, work, study and pray, separate from the outside world. monk A member of a male religious community who lives in a monastery. mythology A collection of religious or cultural stories. Norman The period in Britain from the Norman Conquest in 1066 until 1154. Northumbria A kingdom in northern Anglo-Saxon England.

#### pagan

A person who believes in many gods or does not follow one of the world's major religions.





# Pict

A person living in northern Scotland during the Roman occupation of Britain.

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#### Saxon

A person living in central or northern Germany during the Roman occupation of Britain. Many Saxons conquered and settled in southern England after the Roman withdrawal.

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#### Scandinavia

An area of Europe that includes Sweden, Norway and Denm	ark.
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#### Scot

A person originally from Ireland who moved to Scotland after the Roman withdrawal from England.

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#### Sussex

A kingdom in southern Anglo-Saxon England.

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#### Viking

A person from Scandinavia who raided and traded with parts of north-western Europe.

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#### Wessex

A kingdom in central southern Anglo-Saxon England.



